Successfully flying through the Danger Zone:

Part Three: Bold moves needed by Airports and Airlines

In Parts One and Two of our FTI Consulting analysis, we looked back on the last 18 months for the aviation industry, and why we believe the next 24 months are mission critical for both airlines and airports. We expect production

ramp-up will increase OPEX, revenues will follow only with a time gap, cash situation might further deteriorate before

improving, and risks of COVID-induced disruptions stay high. In the context of these challenges, in Part Three we outline

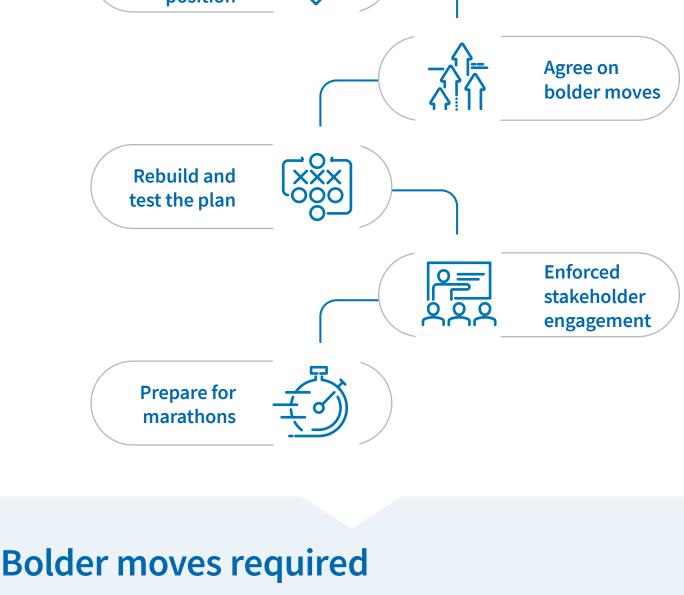
the tangible steps that can be taken by operators within the industry to weather the upcoming storm.

The holistic restructuring & transformation playbook

We believe that the European aviation sector will need to be prepared

for a longer and demanding recovery. While it's key to push the recovery efforts, airlines and airports should consider developing a

deeper restructuring & transformation playbook for winning the postpandemic endgame. **Revisit and** challenge position



Simplification Right-sizing and automation

Consideration

of sustainability and CO2 reduction

Given the severe challenges ahead as well as the high risks connect

with a short-fall and structural change in demand, we recommend 9

bolder moves in order successfully fly through the danger zone.



Tighter cash forecasting and

liquidity management Consideration of new financing

adaptation of workforce and labour models

Deeper

Key strategic / structural changes



models



Challenge infrastructure

(both air and land)

Active go-to-market approach to attract

additional airlines

Include sustainability and

offset programs

support for new

technologies

Consider government

needs

network strategy Tailored service offerings

interdependencies (i.e.

Cross / ancillaries selling

better joint data)

fleet

Airlines

to consumer needs

Reduced and simplified

Adapted and smarter





- **Key strategic / structural changes Simplify** organisation (zero

Consider labour and workforce conditions:

based) to achieve

step change cost

Reset & adapt fleet &

hour concepts"

collective labour agreements:

Move to "power by the

More flexible working

effects

Airlines



key airport processes - turn

Airports

silos by

labour

Reset working

multiskilling

Simplify and

them touchless



"EASA minimum"

contracts

Tight cash forecasting and liquidity management - avoid

- financial stress levels in cases sale of non-core assets and of ongoing demand shortfalls / higher cash needs.
 - but also allow for more flexible participation (incl. consolidation) schemes.

Develop new sources of

finance to support the

transformation. Involve

governmental and private

investors for funding



Push for optimised financing and cash maximisation e.g.

operations, conversion of debts into equity. Consider restructuring under protection i.e., the UK's new

Restructuring Plan to achieve

the needed flexibility to

undertake the financial &

operational transformation.

FTI Consulting has worked with clients operating in or investing into the aviation industry to rapidly assess the challenges and devise plans for making the necessary bold moves required to weather this unprecedented storm. To discuss this research, or what these findings mean for you and key players in the industry, please contact:

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